1



Employment

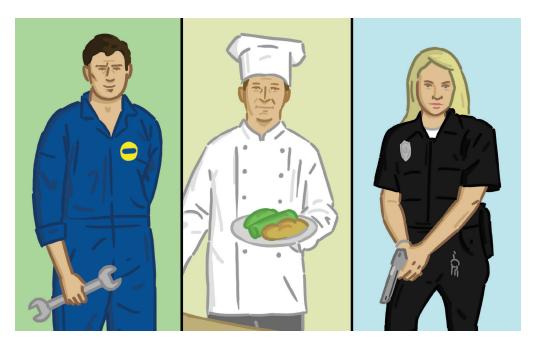


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Group Discussion

EMPLOYMENT

A. Discuss

Discuss the following questions in groups.

- 1. Do you have a job now? If so, where do you work?
- 2. How many hours per week do you work?
- 3. What did you do in your country?
- 4. Did you belong to a union?
- 5. If you could choose any occupation, what would it be? Why?
- 6. Which jobs do you think are the most stressful? Why?
- 7. Which jobs in your country are considered the most prestigious (highest status and respect)?

- 8. Do most women work outside the home in your country?
- 9. Do men and women receive equal pay for the same job?
- 10. At what age do people generally retire in your country?
- 11. How many hours per week do people generally work in your country?
- 12. How much paid vacation time do people generally have in your country?

B. Complete the Chart

Complete the chart below by asking your classmates questions. **Example:** What did you do in your country? Where did you work?

Classmate's Name		
Occupation in own country		
Place of work		
Number of hours per week		
Job description / responsibilities		
Skills, training, and education required for the job		
Frequency of payment		
How long at that job		



OCCUPATIONS

A. Matching

Match the	occupations	on the	left with	the job	descriptions	on the rig	ht.

 _ 1.	mechanic	d)	designs nouses and buildings
 2.	real estate agent	b)	writes for magazines and newspapers
 _3.	accountant	c)	helps people with family problems
 4.	secretary	d)	installs and fixes lights, wiring, etc.
 _5.	tailor	e)	sells houses, property, buildings
 6.	plumber	f)	builds furniture, houses
 7.	nanny	g)	keeps financial records, does tax forms
 8.	carpenter	h)	looks after children
 9.	receptionist	i)	works as a cashier in a bank
 10.	architect	j)	repairs car engines
 _11.	waiter	k)	answers the phone and greets people in an office
 12.	journalist	l)	takes orders, serves people in restaurants
 13.	social worker	m)	makes and alters clothes
 14.	teller	n)	fixes water pipes, toilets, sinks
 15.	electrician	o)	types letters, files office information

B. Choose the Correct Word

Read the sentences below and write the name of the described occuption in the blanks.

1.	This person works in a flower shop and arranges flowers.	
2.	This person works in a courthouse.	
3.	This person makes and sells breads, cakes, cookies, etc.	
4.	This person works in a hospital, looks after patients, and helps the doctors.	
5.	This person wears a uniform and patrols buildings.	
6.	This person fills prescriptions in a drugstore.	
7.	This person is an animal doctor.	
8.	This person cleans and looks after apartment buildings.	
9.	This person gives religious guidance.	
10.	This person prepares meals in a restaurant.	



PERSONAL QUALITIES

A. Matching

Match each quality with the correct definition.

1234.	punctual energetic	a) b) c) d)	comes on time doesn't tire easily acts like an adult, not a child does what he/she says that he/she will do
5678.	conscientious polite	e) f) g) h)	has good manners works well with others tells the truth, doesn't lie or steal takes the job seriously
9. 10. 11. 12.	patient organized	i) j) k) l)	orderly, works according to plans can accept new or different ideas stays with the job, doesn't give up easily, can wait without being mad does a good job, doesn't forget anything, pays attention to details
13. 14. 15. 16.	flexible accurate	m) n) o) p)	correct can accept change easily clean and tidy, not messy pushes him/herself to do a good job
	hardworking resourceful	q) r) s) t)	not lazy can control him/herself has a talent for making new things and new ideas good at solving problems with whatever is available
22.	articulate self-confident	u) v) w) x)	sociable, not shy neat and clean in appearance feels good about him/herself speaks well

B. Make a List

Some qualities are very important for all jobs. Others are important for certain jobs, but not for others. Give three or four qualities that you think are desirable for all jobs. Make a list of ten occupations and write two qualities that you feel are most important for each. Share your ideas with your classmates.

Example:

child-care worker – *patient*, *energetic*



REVIEW OF PERSONAL QUALITIES

Choose the Correct Word

Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the list on the right.

1.	A person who can adapt to change eas	ily is	·	WC	RD
2.	Mary is a very	_ person. I can always depe	end on her.		we
3.	Artists and musicians are usually very	p	eople.	•	ma
4.	It is important for an accountant to be	i	າ his/her work.	•	rel str
5.	You don't have to be very in construction. It is different if you are	_		•	me
6.	He is rarely on time. He is not a very $_$	per	son.		flex
7.	An person pl	ans things carefully and ke	eps things in order.	•	pu
8.	A student like	es to learn and doesn't have	e to be pushed to do it.	•	tho
9.	She is a very She completes everything and pays at			•	org
10.	He is not very	He doesn't work well wit	h his coworkers.		coo
11.	His desk is never	He can never find any	thing on it.	•	acc
12.	She is a veryhave one of the ingredients, she just so				
13.	He hates waiting in lines. He is not a ve	ery	_ person.		
14.	He is a very p He can work long hours without gettin				
15.	Even though he is still a teenager, he is	s very	and responsible.		
16.	When an interviewer asks you about y				

LIST

- ll groomed
- ture
- iable
- engths
- tivated
- at
- xible
- ative
- nctual
- orough
- ergetic
- ganized
- tient
- operative
- sourceful
- urate



Abbreviations Found in Help Wanted Ads

Newspapers usually use abbreviations in the advertisements in order to save space. There are different ways of forming abbreviations.

Some abbreviations may use the first few letters of the word.

Example: nec. – necessary

Others are formed by using consonants without any vowels.

Example: afts. - afternoons

When there is a compound word or an expression with two or more words, often the abbreviation is formed from the initial letter of each word.

Example: w.p.m. - words per minute

There may be slight variations in abbreviations in want ads from one region of the country to another. By reading the want ads in your local newspaper, you will become familiar with many of the abbreviations commonly used.

Abbreviation	Word
afts.	afternoons
appt.	appointment
approx.	approximately
asst.	assistant
cert.	certified
co.	company
comm.	commission
dent.	dental
eves.	evenings
exc.	excellent
exp.	experience
fin.	financial
f/t	full-time
hr.	hour
immed.	immediately
incl.	include
info.	information

Abbreviation	Word
jr.	junior
lic.	license
ltd.	limited
max.	maximum
mech.	mechanical
med.	medical
m/f	male or female
mfg.	manufacturing
min.	minimum
mo.	month
nec.	necessary
neg.	negotiable
nr.	near
pd.	paid
p/t	part-time
perm.	permanent
ph.	phone

Abbreviation	Word				
p.o.	post office				
pref.(d)	preferred				
ref.	references				
req.(d)	required				
resp.	responsible				
rge.	range				
sal.	salary				
sr.	senior				
temp.	temporary				
vic.	vicinity				
W.	with				
wk.	week or work				
w.p.m.	words				
	per minute				
wtd.	wanted				
yr.	year				



Reading

HELP WANTED ADS

1. Waiters / Waitresses

Wtd. immed. for busy new rest., f/t and p/t, ref. & exp. req; must be well groomed. Call between 9:00 & 11:00, wkdays. 457–0987

2. Secretary

Large law office needs exp. resp. sec. Typing 60 w.p.m., exec. tel. skills, min. 5 yrs. exp. Send resume to ABC Law Firm, 120 Main St., Toronto, Ontario

3. St. Regis Hotel Cook

Exp. cook wanted to work 12 noon to 8pm f/t inc. wkends. Perm. position. Ph. btw. 10 & 4pm. 964–3452

4. Nanny

Live-in nanny for young busy family, some housework req. Mature, resp., exp. nec. Driv. lic. an asset. Ref. req. Sal. neg. Call 489–2098.

5. Req. exp. receptionist

For busy doctor's office. 15 hrs. weekly, 3 days/wk. Good organ. skills, good tel. manner essential, typing 45 w.p.m. Email resume to dr.smith@abc.net

6. Service Station Attendant

P/T eves. & wkends., must be polite, hardworking, no exp. nec., will train. \$10 per hr. Apply in person to 123 Pembina Ave. wkdays btw. 9:00 & 4:00.

A. Discuss

Read the ads.

With your partner, discuss the following for each ad:

Job Description kind of work hours salary benefits

kind of work, hours, salary, benefits, etc.

- 2. **Qualifications / Requirements** skills, qualities, education, experience, etc.
- 3. **How to Apply** in person, by phone, fax or email, in writing

B. Answer the Questions

Read the ads again and answer the following questions:

1.	Are there any jobs that do not require experience? If so, which one(s)?
2.	For which job(s) do you need to have references?
3.	Which jobs are full-time?
4.	Explain the term "asset" in ad #4.
5.	Which job requires a neat appearance?
6.	Which job mentions salary?
7.	Which ad says the employer will teach you how to do the job?
8.	
	qualifications. Which ads are they?





Pair Work

APPLICATION FORM - STUDENT A

You and your partne form, but some info Complete the form	n one. What is the applicant's surname (last name)?						
Application for	· Em	ployment					
Date: Ar	pril 10) / 03		Position .	Applied For:	bartender	
Name: Sa	amps					FIRST	
Address: 74	45	LAST	Victor			FIRST	
Phone No.:		NO., STREET		CITY	Sex:	POSTAL CODE / ZIP CODE X Male Fer	nale
Are you legally abl	le to v	work in this country?	Ye	es	☐ No		
Social Insurance N	lumb	er:					
Are you bondable?	?		Yes No		No		
Do you have a driv	er's l	icense?	X Y	es	☐ No		
EMPLOYMENT HIS	STOR	Y:					
Employment Date	es (Company Name & Addre	ess	Job Title		Duties	
Jan. '12 – Dec. '14	I	Blue Moon Rest., Vancouve	r				
Feb. '08 – Dec. '12				bus boy			
	J	oe's Pizza				delivered pizzas	
EDUCATION & TRA	AINII	NG:					
University: Սո	nivers	sity of the North West – B	.A. 200	4			
High School:							
Other: Ba	arten	ding School – Jan. 2005					
Other Skills:							
Signature:							





Pair Work

APPLICATION FORM - STUDENT B

You and your partner each have the same application, but some information is missing from each Complete the form by asking your partner questions.			one. What is the applicant's surname (last name)?				1e)?	
Application f	or En	nployment						
Date:				Position	ո Applic	ed For:		
Name:					Leslie	e		
Address:		Brock St.					FIRST V8X 7B9	
Phone No.:	(205)	NO., STREET 362–1254		CIT	Y	Sex:	Postal co	Female
Are you legally a	able to	work in this country?	X Ye	!S	N	lo		
Social Insurance	e Num	ber:	67809	87891111	<u> </u>			
Are you bondab	le?		X Yes No		lo			
Do you have a d	river's	s license?	Ye	!S	N	lo		
EMPLOYMENT	ніѕто	PRY:						
Employment D	ates	Company Name & Addr	ess	Job Title	9		Duties	
				waiter			served cust	omers
		Big Apple Restaurant					cleared tab	es
April '05 – Jan. '0	08		pizza deliverer					
EDUCATION &	TRAIN	IING:						
University:								
High School:	River Bend High School, Victoria, BC, 2004							
Other:								
Other Skills:	Biling	rual – speak English and Fro	ench					
Signature:								



Application for Employment

Complete the following application form. Filling out an application form for a job is very important. The application must be neat, accurate, and complete. Print clearly and check your spelling. Do not leave out any important information. Make sure that all the information you give is correct. If there is something you don't understand on the form, ask about it.

EDUCATION & TRAII University:	NING:						
EMPLOYMENT HISTO	ORY: Company Name & Add	ress	Job Ti	tle		Duties	
Do you have a driver	s license?		es	☐ No			
Social Insurance Nun Are you bondable?	nber:		es				
Are you legally able t	o work in this country?	Y	es	☐ No	ı		
Address:	NO., STREET			CITY	Sex:		DDE / ZIP CODE Female
Name:	LAST					FIRST	
Date:			Positi	ion Applied	d For:		



APPLICATION FORM

Matching

Match the expressions on the left with the correct meanings on the right.

 1.	position desired	a)	place you last worked
 2.	surname	b)	abilities, things you can do
 3.	maiden name	c)	not applicable, doesn't apply in this situation
 4.	bondable	d)	money earned per hour
 5.	valid	e)	late-night work period
 6.	previous employer	f)	last name or family name
 7.	legally entitled to work	g)	money earned per month or year
 8.	duties	h)	no criminal record, so employer can get insurance on the employee
 9.	skills	i)	person applying for a job
 10.	qualifications	j)	effective, current, legal
 11.	salary	k)	woman's surname before marriage
 12.	wages	l)	allowed by law to work
 13.	graveyard shift	m)	job wanted or applied for
 14.	references	n)	skills, experience, education needed for a job
 15.	applicant	o)	move to a different place
 16.	job title	p)	responsibilities, things employee must do at work
 17.	relocate	q)	name of the work position
18.	N/A	r)	names of the people who can give positive opinions about the applican



EMPLOYMENT TERMS

Choose the Correct Word

Fill in the blanks with the correct word or expression from the list on the right.

1.	His previous employer gave him a very good	W	ORD LIST
	because he was an excellent worker.		
2.	You don't need experience for that job. The company will you.	•	hire fire
3.	You shouldn't hire a cleaning company to clean your home unless their workers are	•	lay off available
4.	The restaurants will many waiters when the tourist season is over.	•	reference resume
5.	When you write your, you should include your education, skills, and work experience.	•	retire asset
6.	Mario wants to quit his job. He doesn't like working the night	•	essential bondable
7.	When Joe applied at the store, the manager told him there were no jobs	. •	train
8.	Knowing a second language is an if you work in a hotel.	•	shift wage
9.	Besides a good salary, the company offers manysuch as medical insurance, a pension plan, and a three-week paid holiday.	•	benefits union
10.	He works at a fast food restaurant. His hourly is eight dollars.	•	qualifications raise
11.	He won't get the job. He doesn't have the necessary		
12.	A is an organization of workers.		
13.	It is to have a car if you are a traveling salesman.		
14.	John earns \$10.00 an hour, but his boss promised to give him a in a few months. He'll probably be making \$11.50 an hour then.		
15.	Most workers by the age of 65.		
16.	You should apply to ABC Co. right away. I hear they are planning to 20 new employees.		
17.	The boss is going to John because he is always late.		



Class Activity

FIND SOMEONE WHO...

Walk around the classroom and ask your classmates questions. Write the questions in the spaces provided below, and write your classmate's name on the right if he/she answers "yes."

FIND SOMEONE...

1who can type well.	
2who was laid off recently.	
3who prefers manual work to office work.	
4who has worked a night shift at some time in his/her life.	
5who has belonged to a union.	
6who likes working outdoors.	
7who is willing to train for a new occupation.	
8who enjoys working with computers.	
9who reads the want ads in the newspaper regularly.	
10who has written a resume in English.	
11who looks for jobs on the Internet.	
12who is very resourceful.	
13who always tries to be punctual.	



Teachers' Notes

These activities are designed for low-intermediate level ESL learners; however, with some modification, they may also be suitable for upper-beginner through upper-intermediate levels.

Recommended flashcards to accompany the unit:

Jobs and Occupations, People in Medicine, People in Schools

Group Discussion

Break the class into groups of three to discuss the questions in exercise **A** and to complete the chart in exercise **B**. There are some new words you may need to teach in advance of these activities, such as: *union, stressful, prestigious, retire*, etc. It's a good idea to teach the new words in context, using several examples, and ask students to give sentences of their own to illustrate meaning. Before students do exercise **B**, ask them to form the questions for the highlighted words to ensure they are asking them correctly. After the students have completed both activities, you may have them report back to the whole class to share their ideas.

Vocabulary Worksheet #1

This worksheet can be used to introduce names of occupations or as a review after occupations and job descriptions have already been taught (with flashcards, for example).

A. MATCHING

1. j	4. o	7. h	10. a	13. c
2. e	5. m	8. f	11. I	14. i
3. g	6. n	9. k	12. b	15. d

B. CHOOSE THE CORRECT WORD

1. florist 6. pharmacist, druggis	ggist
-----------------------------------	-------

2. laywer, judge 7. veterinarian

3. baker 8. caretaker, janitor, custodian

4. nurse 9. clergyman, priest, minister, rabbi, etc.

5. security guard 10. chef, cook

Vocabulary Worksheet #2

Before beginning this worksheet, try to elicit vocabulary from the students. Ask them about qualities they think are important for certain jobs and why. Many of the words on the sheet may be new for the students; therefore, the matching exercise has been divided into groups of four.

A. MATCHING

1. d	5. g	9. l	13. o	17. s	21. v
2. a	6. h	10. k	14. n	18. q	22. x
3. b	7. e	11. i	15. m	19. t	23. w
4. c	8. f	12. j	16. p	20. r	24. u

B. MAKE A LIST

This exercise may be done first in pairs or small groups, but the information should later be shared with the whole class.

Vocabulary Worksheet #3

1. flexible	7. organized	13. patient
2. reliable	8. motivated	14. energetic
3. creative	9. thorough	15. mature
4. accurate	10. cooperative	16. strengths
5. well groomed	11. neat	
6. punctual	12. resourceful	

Abbreviations Found in Help Wanted Ads & Reading

Explain that want ads do not use sentences, but rather shortened forms and abbreviations. Explain the different ways abbreviations are made and give several examples. Have students take turns reading the words aloud to monitor pronunciation and check for comprehension. Have the students first read the want ads individually and then discuss them with a partner.

(continued...)



Teachers' Notes cont.

Reading

A. DISCUSS Individual answers.

B. ANSWER THE QUESTIONS

- 1. Job #6 doesn't require experience.
- 2. References are required for jobs #1 and #4.
- 3. Jobs #1, #3, and #4 are full-time.
- 4. This means it is helpful to have but not required.
- 5. Job #1 requires a neat appearance.
- 6. Job #6. Job #4 mentions that the salary is negotiable.
- 7. Job #6 says the employer will teach you how to do the job.
- 8. Jobs #2 and #5 ask for similar qualifications.
- 9. The similar qualifications are good telephone manners and typing skills (45/60 w.p.m).

Pair Work

Pair up students and have them ask each other for the missing information. Check to ensure they are forming the questions correctly.

Date: April 10 / 03

Position Applied For: bartender

Name: Leslie Sampson

Address: 745 Brock St., Victoria V8X 7B9

Phone No.: (205) 362-1254

Sex: male

Are you legally able to work in this country? yes

Social Insurance Number: 6780987891111

Are you bondable? yes

Do you have a driver's license? yes

Employment History:

Jan. '12 - Dec. '14: Blue Moon Rest., Vancouver,

waiter, served customers.

Feb. '08 – Dec. '12: Big Apple Restaurant,

bus boy, cleared tables.

April '05 – Jan. '08: Joe's Pizza, pizza deliverer, delivered pizzas.

Education and Training:

University: University of the North West – B.A. 2004 High School: River Bend High School, Victoria, BC, 2004

Other: Bartending School - Jan. 2003

Other Skills: Bilingual - speak English and French

Application for Employment

Have students fill in the form individually in class or assign it for homework.

Vocabulary Worksheet #4

1. m	4. h	7. l	10. n	13. e	16. q
2. f	5. j	8. p	11. g	14. r	17. o
3. k	6. a	9. b	12. d	15. i	18. c

Vocabulary Worksheet #5

1. reference	7. available	13. essentia
2. train	8. asset	14. raise
3. bondable	9. benefits	15. retire
4. lay off	10. wage	16. hire
5. resume	11. qualifications	17. fire
6. shift	12. union	

Class Activity

Elicit question formation for the first few questions before beginning this activity. You can choose to have students write all the questions before they circulate or write them out as they go.

SPELLING NOTE:

This lesson shows the American spelling of the words *License* and *Traveling*. Most other English-speaking countries spell these words this way: *Licence* and *Travelling*. Make it a challenge for your students to find these words in the lesson and see if they know the alternate spellings.

EDITOR'S NOTE:

Make sure your students know that certain adjectives such as well groomed and well known use a hyphen before a noun but not after the Be verb.

E.g., The well-groomed executive addressed the employees.

It's important to be well groomed when you work in an office.